



# 2023 STOCK PRICE PREDICTION

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A T I M E S E R I E S P R O J E C T B Y T E A M 4



American International Group, Inc. is an American multinational finance and insurance corporation

INITIAL TIME SERIES SHOWS  
**NO TREND**

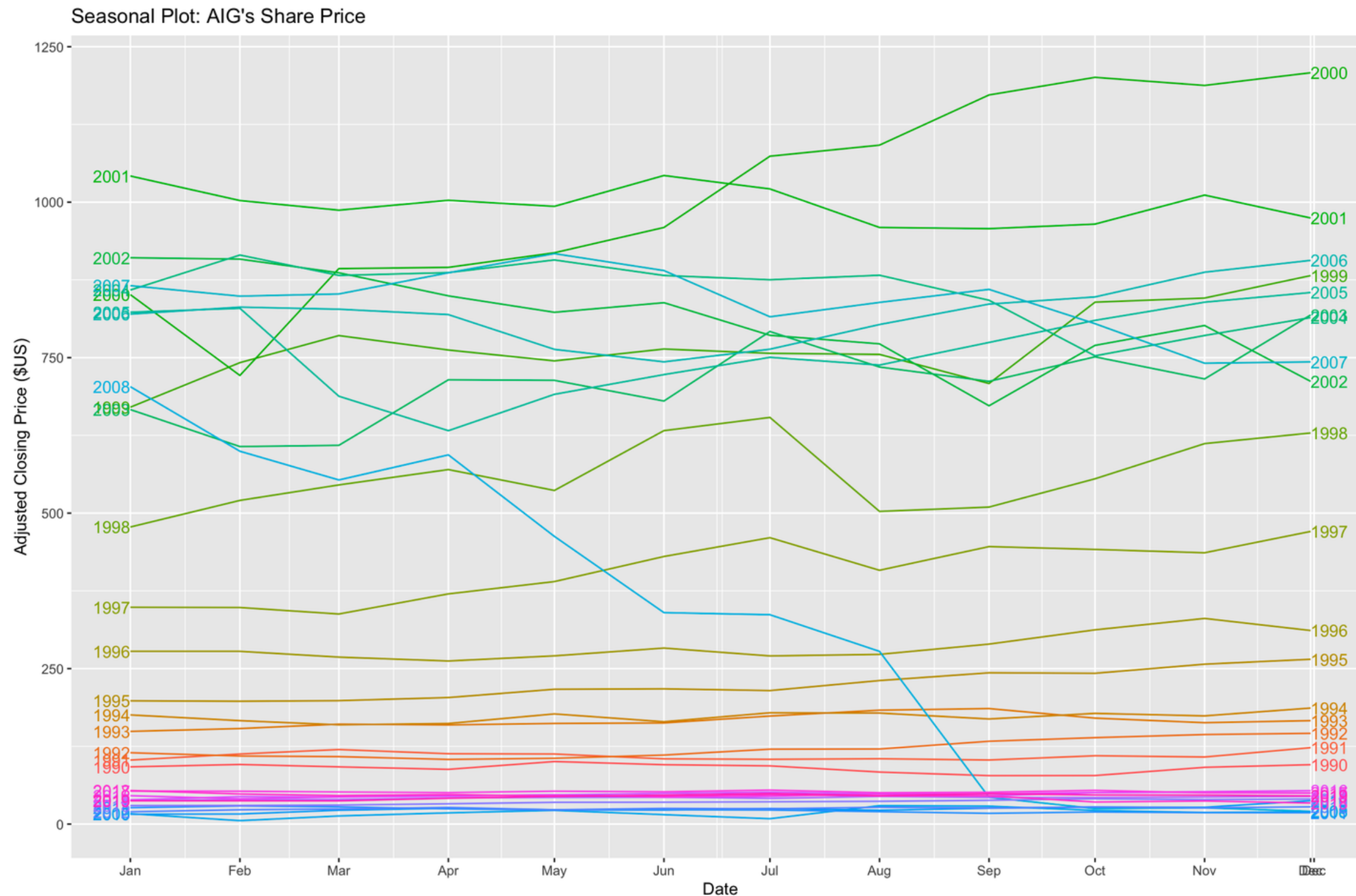
FURTHER ANALYSIS NEEDED  
TO FIND SEASONALITY



# UNDERSTANDING THE DATA

**For our analysis: Train data (90%) - Years 1990-2020**

**Test Data (10%) Years 2020-2022**



**The 90's** - constant patterns with some visible increases towards EOY.

**Early 2000's** - changes in patterns, market crash on September '08

**Post 2009:** similar patterns to those in the 90's

# UNDERSTANDING THE DATA

## BREAKING IT DOWN AND LOOKING FOR SEASONALITY

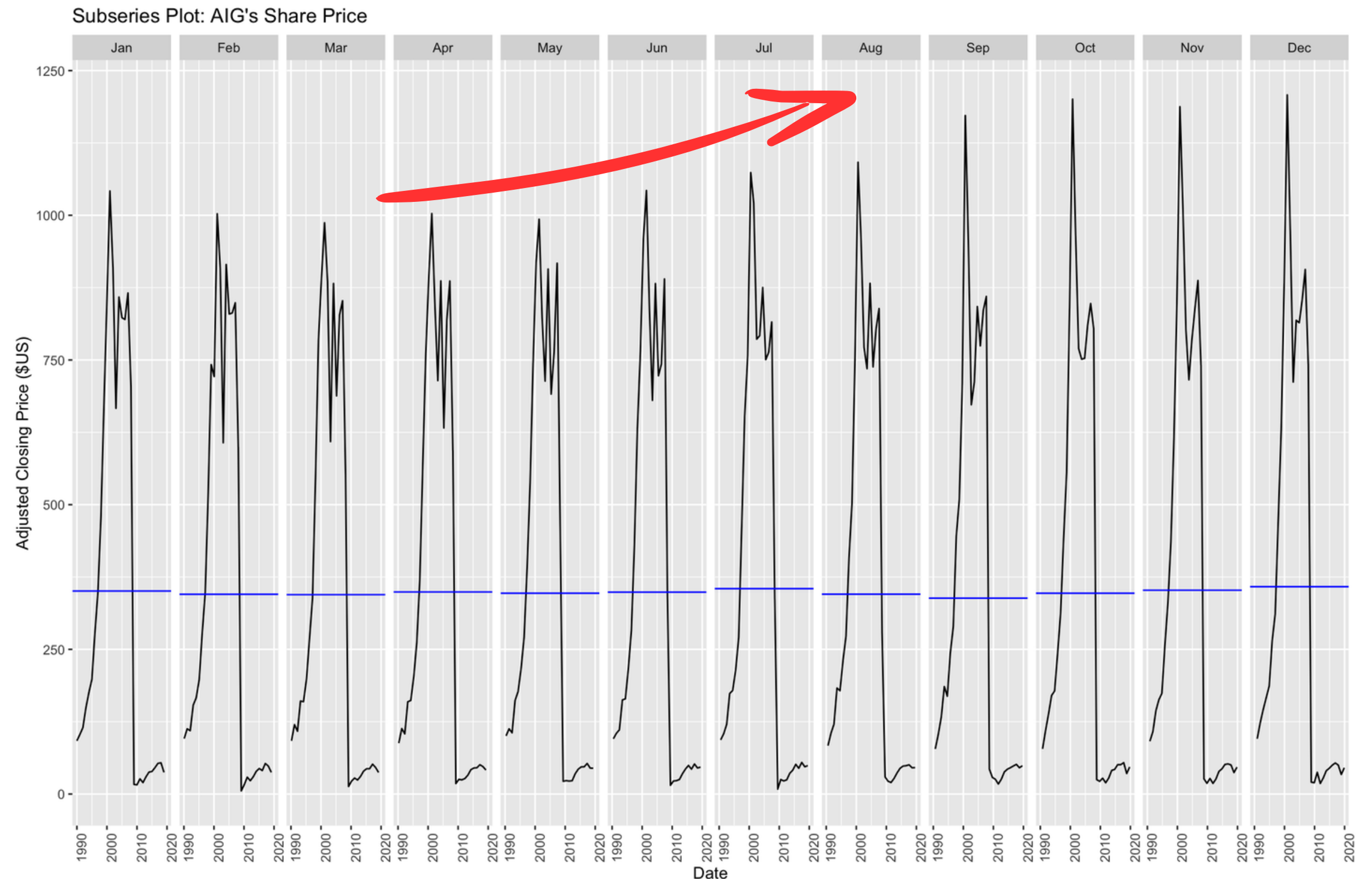
### FALL/WINTER MONTHS:

Positive Consumer Sentiment

### SPRING/SUMMER MONTHS:

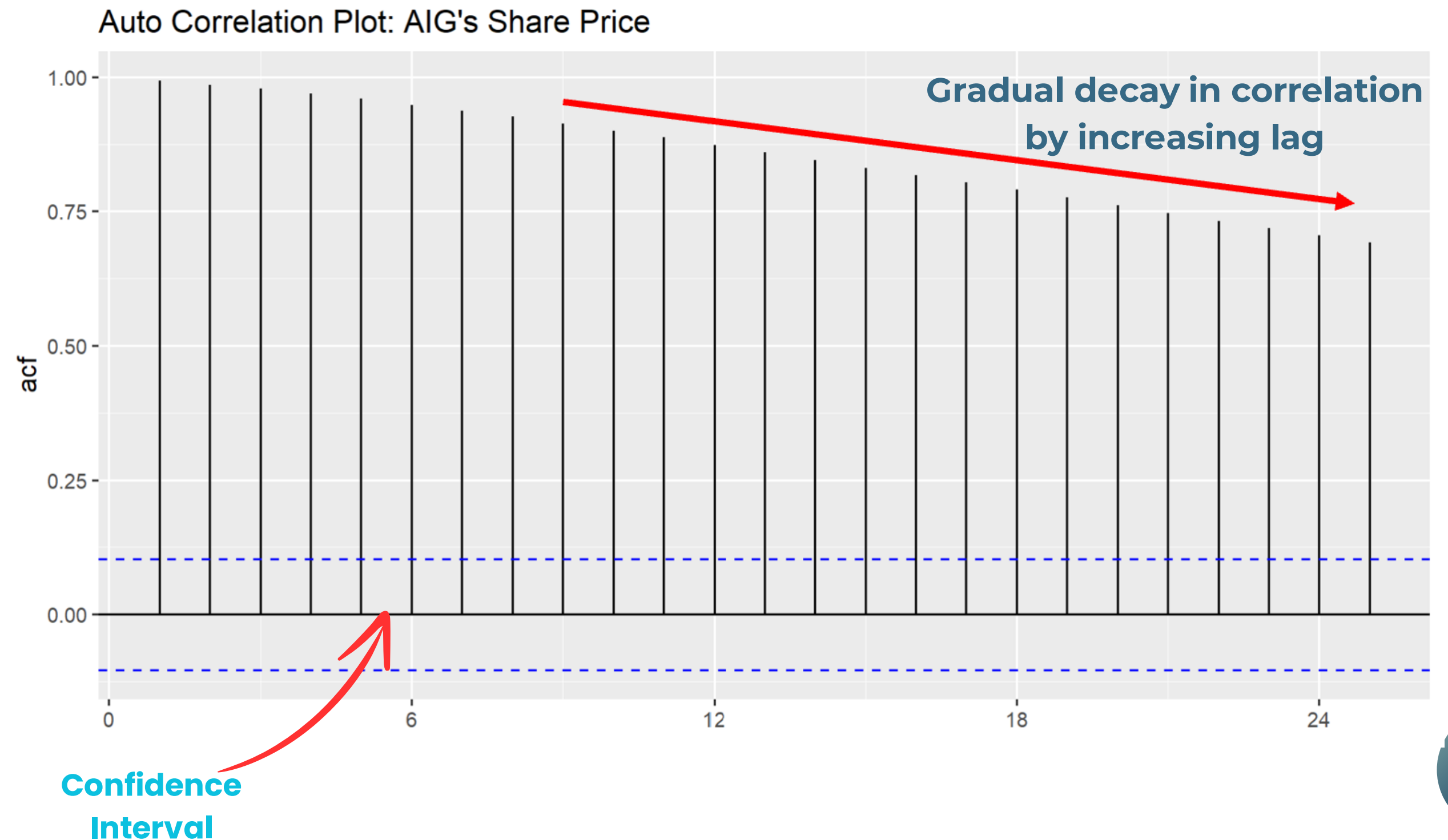
“Sell in May and go away”

**SEASONALITY IS PRESENT**



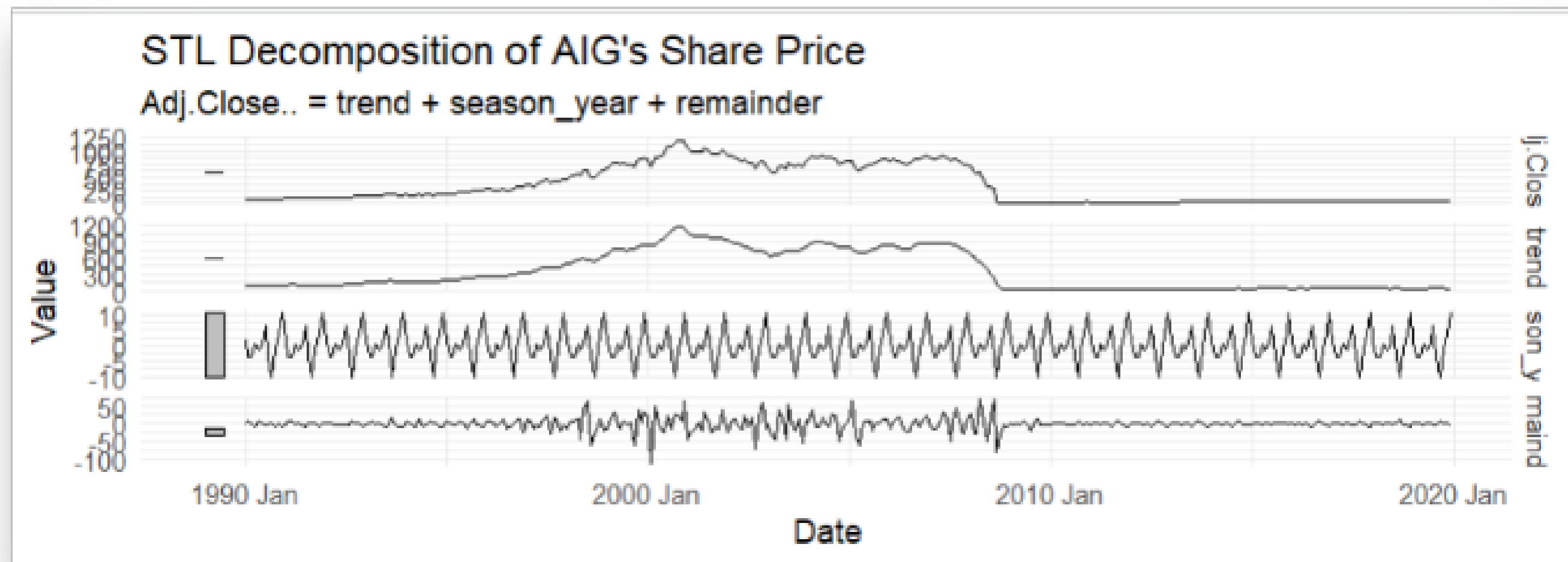
# ***Autocorrelation Function of AIG Closing Price***

**Does the data  
fall within the  
95%  
confidence  
interval?**



# STL DECOMPOSITION FOR AIG'S SHARE PRICE

“Decomposing a time series into three components:”

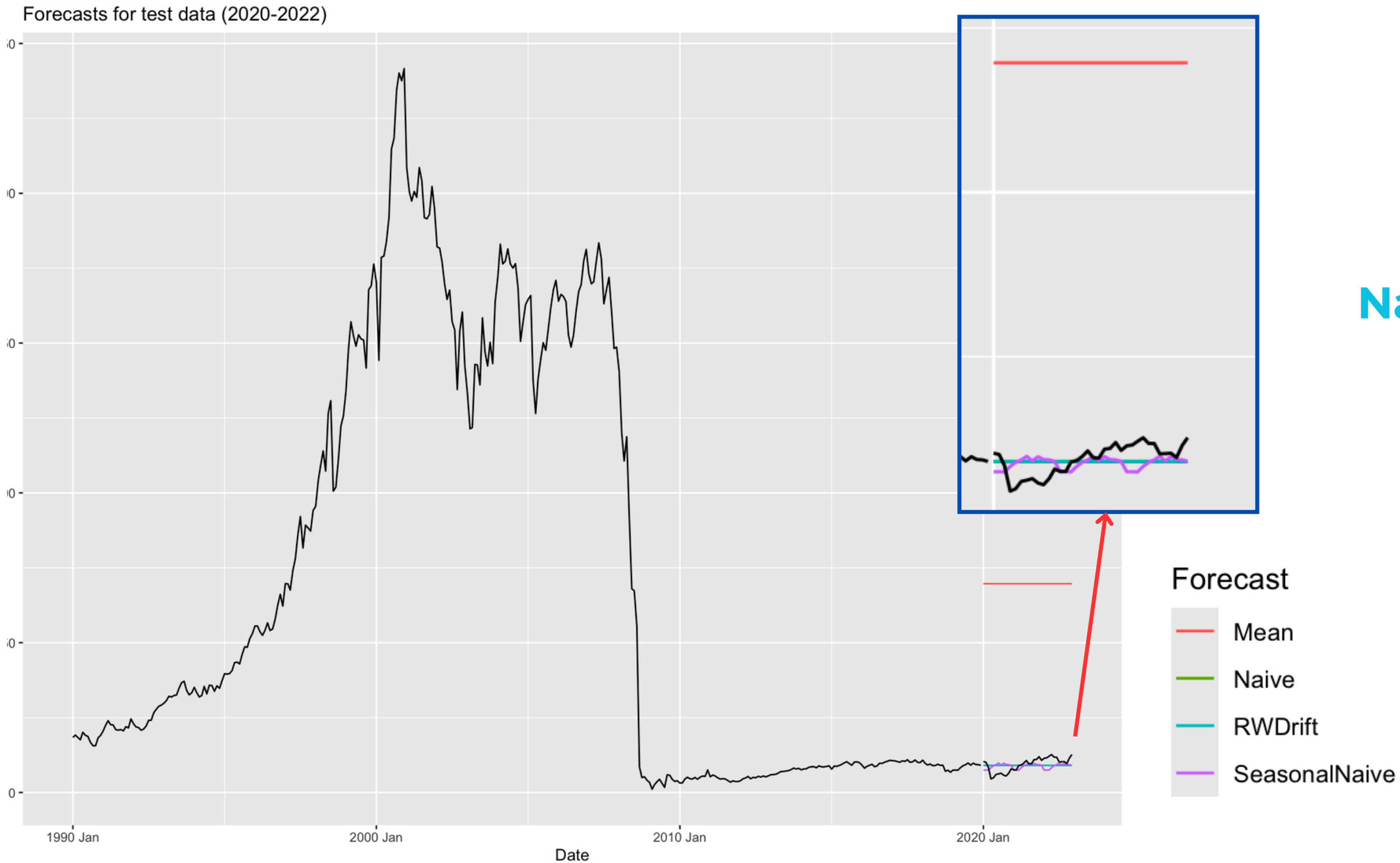


## Remainder Component:

Small Remainder: Trend and seasonal components capture most of the variability.

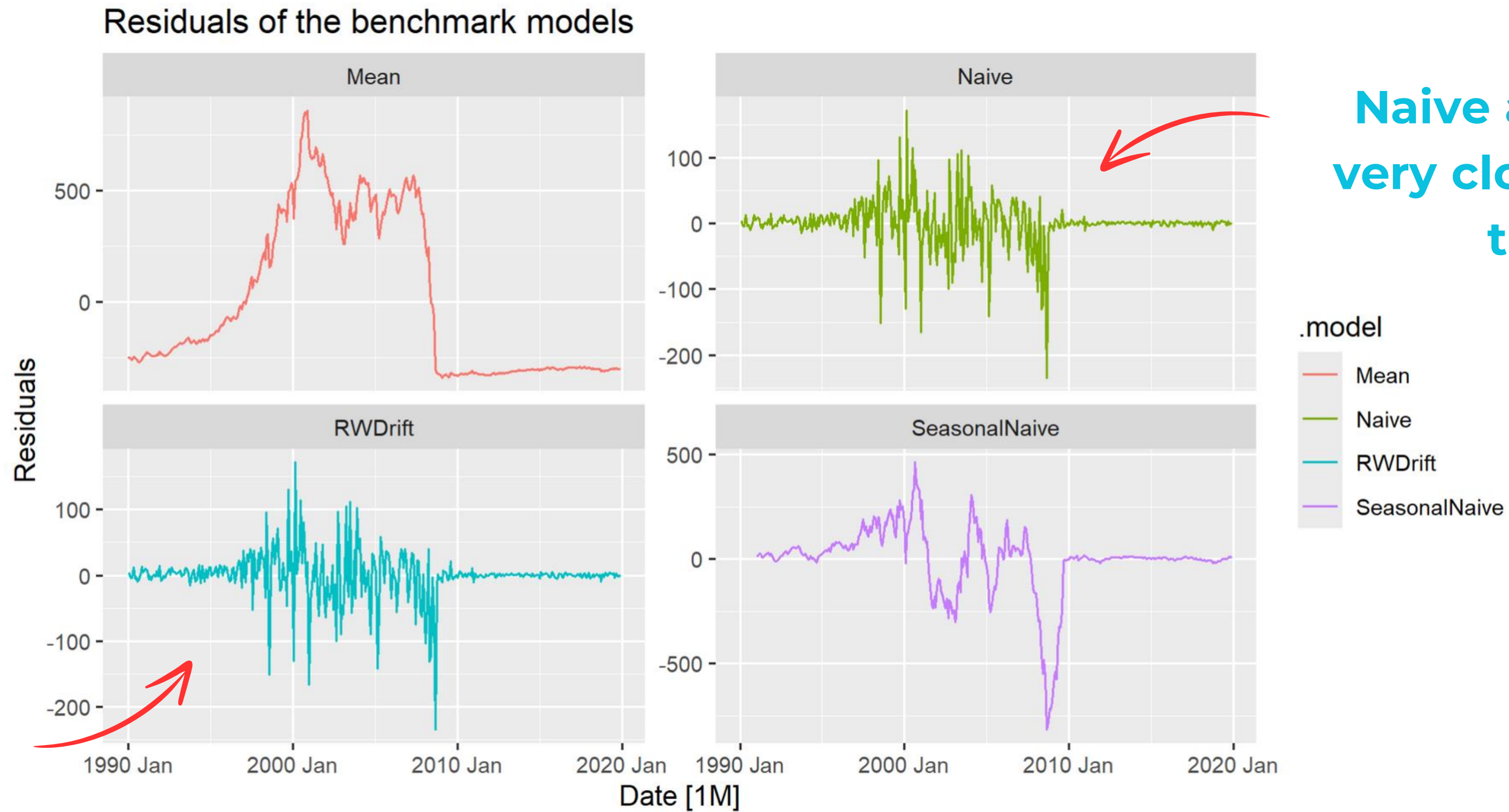
Minor Fluctuations: market events or industry fluctuations.

# Benchmark Models



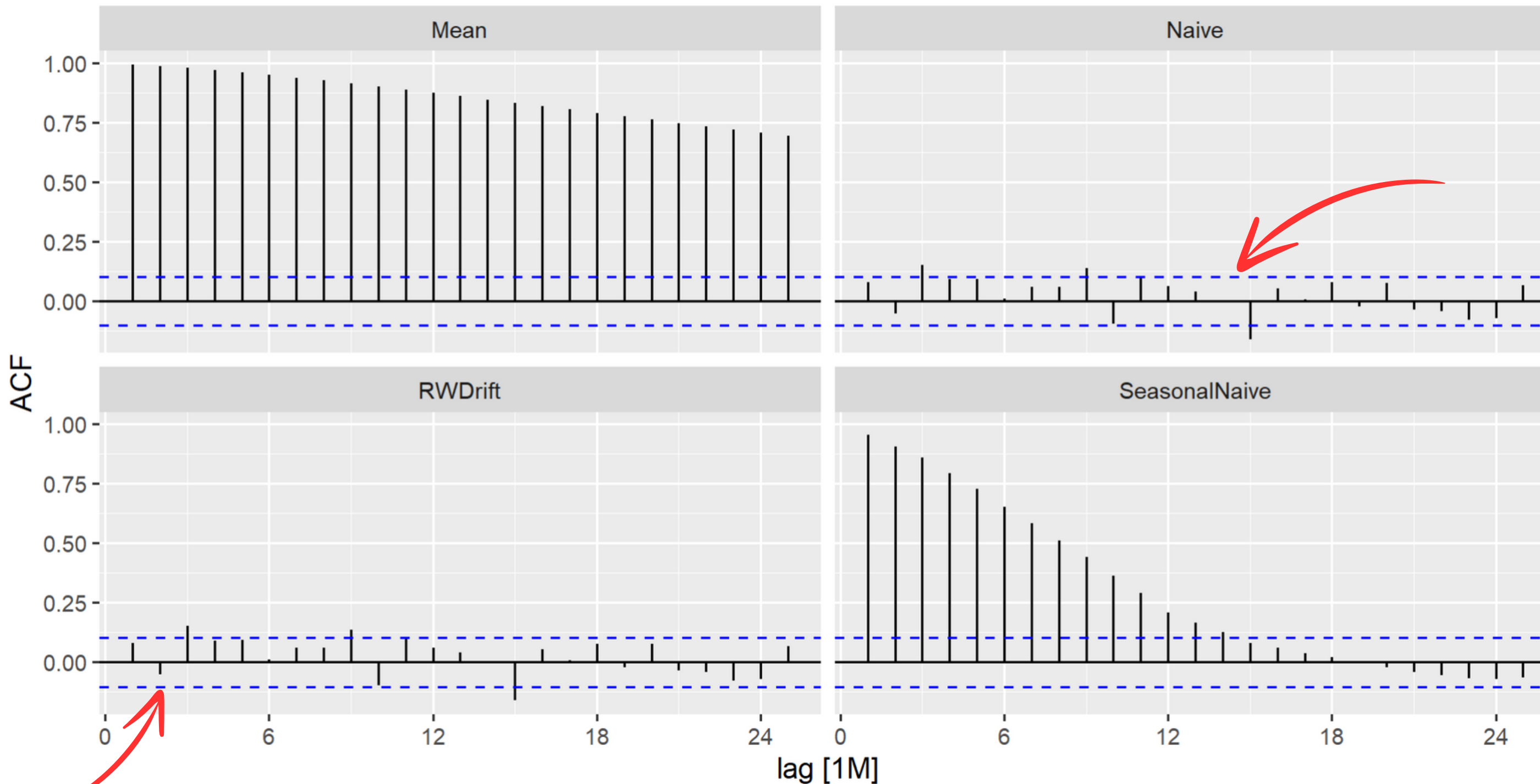
**Naive and RWDrift  
are very close**

# Benchmark Models Residuals



# Autocorrelation Residuals

Autocorrelation of residuals



**Most of the data falls in the 95% confidence interval in Naive and RWDrift models.**

# ARIMA MODEL

	.model <chr>	.type <chr>	ME <dbl>	RMSE <dbl>
1	arima012011	Test	12.2	18.1
2	arima210011	Test	12.1	18.1
3	auto	Test	-0.215	11.9

# Exponential Smoothing

## Auto ETS

.model	.type	ME	RMSE
<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
ETS(Adj.Close..) Test		-7.29	12.7

## ETS with Trend (Holt)

.model	.type	ME	RMSE
<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
"ETS(Adj.Close.. ~ error... Test		-4.22	12.3

## Additive error and seasonality

.model	.type	ME	RMSE
<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
"ETS(Adj.Close.. ~ error... Test		3.83	11.6

## ETS with Damped trend (Damp)

.model	.type	ME	RMSE
<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
"ETS(Adj.Close.. ~ error... Test		-6.91	12.5

## Simple ETS

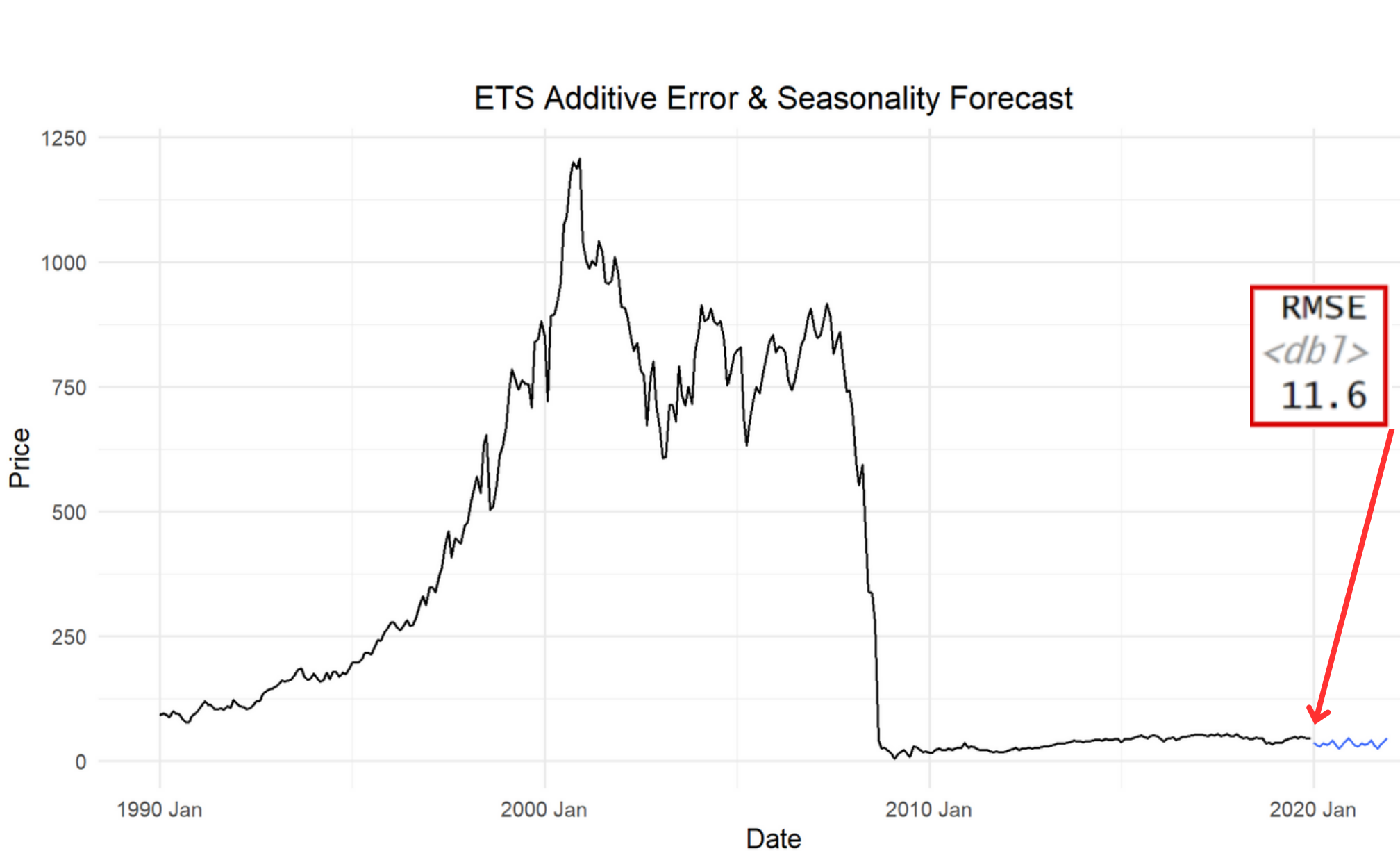
.model	.type	ME	RMSE
<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
"ETS(Adj.Close.. ~ error... Test		-6.78	12.4

Additive Error  
and Seasonality  
ETS fits better

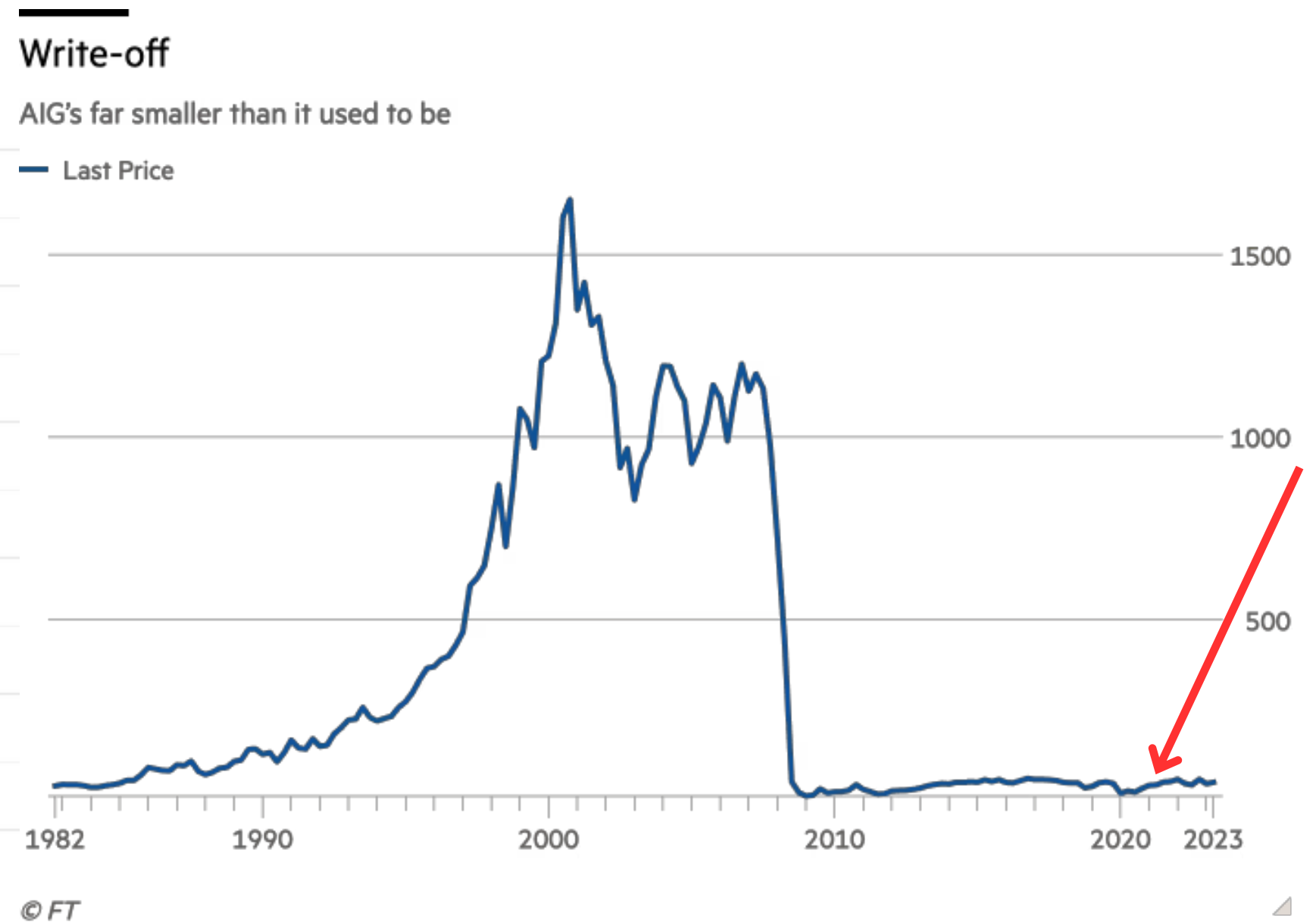
## Additive vs Multiplicative

.model	.type	ME	RMSE
<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
1 additive Test		19.6	25.8
2 multiplicative Test		-32.6	33.7

# Exponential Smoothing Plot



**Best Fit ETS model**



An official Time Series forecast of AIG share price from  
**Financial Times**



# THANK YOU

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